

Twice Born Ministry

# **SCI-202: Advanced Physics & Engineering**

Course Code: SCI-202

Credit Hours: 3

King James Version (KJV) — Sola Scriptura Curriculum

Generated 2026-06-30

## Course Description

### SCI-202: Advanced Physics & Engineering

#### ## Course Description

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

This course is part of **Layer 5 — Four-Year Degree Programs** (Track E: STEM / Mathematics / Sciences) in the Twice Born Ministry Bible School catalog. **College category:** Natural Sciences.

#### ## Course Details

| Field | Value |

|-----|-----|

| **Course Code** | SCI-202 |

| **Career Track** | E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences |

| **Catalog Track** | Advanced Physics |

| **College Category** | Natural Sciences |

| **Credit Hours** | 3 |

| **Weeks** | 12 |

| **Lessons** | 12 |

| **Prerequisites** | SCI-102 |

| **Homeschool Band** | College |

| **Primary Text** | King James Version (KJV) |

| **Source / Resources** | Physics II awareness |

#### ## TBM Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)

- SCI-102

#### ## Learning Outcomes

Upon completion, students will be able to:

1. Explain core concepts and vocabulary for this vocational domain at college introductory level.
2. Apply biblical ethics when secular models conflict with Kingdom priorities.

3. Complete practical assignments, scenarios, or lab exercises with documented integrity.
4. Articulate connections between vocation, stewardship, and local church ministry.
5. Pass module quizzes and capstone assessments at 70% or higher.

### ## Assessment Overview

- **Module quizzes:** JSON per module (multiple choice + short answer).
- **Assignments:** 3–4 rubric-graded projects.
- **Group projects:** 2 collaborative exercises.
- **Final exam:** Comprehensive short and extended responses.
- **Video scripts:** 3–5 instructor scripts for optional production.

### ## Christian Guardrails

- KJV citation standard; Christ-centered instruction.
- Career exploration does not replace licensure, trade apprenticeships, or professional counsel where required.
- AI tools may assist research but not replace original work or pastoral judgment.

### ## Instructor Notes

Professor Shepherd AI instructor shortcode: [tb\_ai\_instructor course\_code="SCI-202"]

*Twice Born Ministry Bible School — Layer 4 Career Tracks*

## Course Modules

### SCI-202 — Lesson 1: Thermodynamics

#### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 1 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Thermodynamics** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

#### *Christian Ethics Integration — Stewardship*

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof (Psalm 24:1, KJV). Every vocation—accounting, medicine, media, or cloud engineering—is borrowed stewardship.

Apply this principle while studying **Thermodynamics**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

#### Core Teaching

### Theme: Thermodynamics

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

**Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Thermodynamics** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 1:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

- How does **Thermodynamics** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?
- What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?
- Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?
- How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?
- What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 1 Summary:** We examined **Thermodynamics** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 2. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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# SCI-202 — Lesson 2: Heat Engines

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 2 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Heat Engines** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### ***Christian Ethics Integration — Wisdom***

If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God (James 1:5, KJV). Markets, laws, and technologies change; Scripture-grounded wisdom endures.

Apply this principle while studying **Heat Engines**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## **Core Teaching**

### Theme: Heat Engines

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### **Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)

- SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Heat Engines** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 2:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Heat Engines** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 2 Summary:** We examined **Heat Engines** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 3. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## SCI-202 — Lesson 3: Electromagnetism

### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 3 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Electromagnetism** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### *Christian Ethics Integration — Truth*

Buy the truth, and sell it not (Proverbs 23:23, KJV). Financial reports, news scripts, and research data must reflect reality—not convenience.

Apply this principle while studying **Electromagnetism**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## Core Teaching

### ### Theme: Electromagnetism

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### ### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### ### Professional Standards

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## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
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## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Electromagnetism** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 3:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Electromagnetism** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 3 Summary:** We examined **Electromagnetism** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 4. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

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## Worship Integration

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

# SCI-202 — Lesson 4: Maxwell Equations Intro

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 4 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Maxwell Equations Intro** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### ***Christian Ethics Integration — Stewardship***

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof (Psalm 24:1, KJV). Every vocation—accounting, medicine, media, or cloud engineering—is borrowed stewardship.

Apply this principle while studying **Maxwell Equations Intro**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## **Core Teaching**

### Theme: Maxwell Equations Intro

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### **Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### ### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)

- SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Maxwell Equations Intro** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 4:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Maxwell Equations Intro** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 4 Summary:** We examined **Maxwell Equations Intro** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 5. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their

courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship

using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

# SCI-202 — Lesson 5: Optics Advanced

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 5 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI - 202). This session explores **Optics Advanced** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

## *Christian Ethics Integration — Wisdom*

If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God (James 1:5, KJV). Markets, laws, and technologies change; Scripture-grounded wisdom endures.

Apply this principle while studying **Optics Advanced**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## Core Teaching

### Theme: Optics Advanced

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Optics Advanced** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 5:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Optics Advanced** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 5 Summary:** We examined **Optics Advanced** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 6. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

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## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## SCI-202 — Lesson 6: Modern Physics Intro

### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 6 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Modern Physics Intro** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### *Christian Ethics Integration — Truth*

Buy the truth, and sell it not (Proverbs 23:23, KJV). Financial reports, news scripts, and research data must reflect reality—not convenience.

Apply this principle while studying **Modern Physics Intro**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

### Core Teaching

### Theme: Modern Physics Intro

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

**Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### ### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)

- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Modern Physics Intro** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 6:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Modern Physics Intro** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 6 Summary:** We examined **Modern Physics Intro** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 7. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

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## Ministry Case Study

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## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

# SCI-202 — Lesson 7: Quantum Basics

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 7 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Quantum Basics** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

## *Christian Ethics Integration — Stewardship*

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof (Psalm 24:1, KJV). Every vocation—accounting, medicine, media, or cloud engineering—is borrowed stewardship.

Apply this principle while studying **Quantum Basics**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## Core Teaching

### Theme: Quantum Basics

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Quantum Basics** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 7:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Quantum Basics** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 7 Summary:** We examined **Quantum Basics** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 8. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## SCI-202 — Lesson 8: Engineering Design

### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 8 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Engineering Design** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### *Christian Ethics Integration — Wisdom*

If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God (James 1:5, KJV). Markets, laws, and technologies change; Scripture-grounded wisdom endures.

Apply this principle while studying **Engineering Design**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

### Core Teaching

### Theme: Engineering Design

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

**Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

**### Professional Standards**

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

**TBM & Catalog Cross-References**

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

**Application for Vocation and Ministry**

**Engineering Design** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

**Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise**

**Exercise 8:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Engineering Design** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 8 Summary:** We examined **Engineering Design** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 9. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Ministry Case Study

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

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## Worship Integration

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Worship Integration

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

# SCI-202 — Lesson 9: Safety and Liability

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 9 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI - 202). This session explores **Safety and Liability** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

## *Christian Ethics Integration — Truth*

Buy the truth, and sell it not (Proverbs 23:23, KJV). Financial reports, news scripts, and research data must reflect reality—not convenience.

Apply this principle while studying **Safety and Liability**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## Core Teaching

### Theme: Safety and Liability

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Safety and Liability** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 9:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Safety and Liability** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 9 Summary:** We examined **Safety and Liability** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 10. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Ministry Case Study

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

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## Worship Integration

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## SCI-202 — Lesson 10: Creation and Cosmology

### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 10 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Creation and Cosmology** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### *Christian Ethics Integration — Stewardship*

The earth is the LORD's, and the fulness thereof (Psalm 24:1, KJV). Every vocation—accounting, medicine, media, or cloud engineering—is borrowed stewardship.

Apply this principle while studying **Creation and Cosmology**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

### Core Teaching

### Theme: Creation and Cosmology

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

**Competency targets for this lesson:**

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

**### Professional Standards**

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

**TBM & Catalog Cross-References**

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

**Application for Vocation and Ministry**

**Creation and Cosmology** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

**Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise**

**Exercise 10:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Creation and Cosmology** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 10 Summary:** We examined **Creation and Cosmology** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 11. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

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## Worship Integration

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## Ministry Case Study

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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# SCI-202 — Lesson 11: Lab Report Portfolio

## Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 11 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Lab Report Portfolio** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

## *Christian Ethics Integration — Wisdom*

If any of you lack wisdom, let him ask of God (James 1:5, KJV). Markets, laws, and technologies change; Scripture-grounded wisdom endures.

Apply this principle while studying **Lab Report Portfolio**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

## Core Teaching

### Theme: Lab Report Portfolio

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Lab Report Portfolio** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 11:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Lab Report Portfolio** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 11 Summary:** We examined **Lab Report Portfolio** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to Lesson 12. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

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## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

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## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

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## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

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## Worship Integration

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## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## SCI-202 — Lesson 12: Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project

### Introduction

Welcome to Lesson 12 of **Advanced Physics & Engineering** (SCI-202). This session explores **Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project** within the **Track E — STEM / Mathematics / Sciences** pathway at Twice Born Ministry Bible School.

This track provides Liberty/Hillsdale-style quantitative and natural science foundations with creation-stewardship framing—not scientism, but rigorous inquiry under God.

This is **Layer 4 — Career Tracks** content at college level (or high school dual-enrollment where noted). The King James Version remains the citation standard for all scripture. Complete BS-FND-100 or listed prerequisites before advanced modules.

Pray for wisdom before studying. Career competence without Christ-centered character produces skilled workers who build on sand. We pursue excellence **as unto the Lord** (Colossians 3:23).

### *Christian Ethics Integration — Truth*

Buy the truth, and sell it not (Proverbs 23:23, KJV). Financial reports, news scripts, and research data must reflect reality—not convenience.

Apply this principle while studying **Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project**: document ethical decisions, cite KJV where appropriate, and identify when professional practice must yield to conscience.

### Core Teaching

### Theme: Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project

Through faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God (Hebrews 11:3, KJV). Scientific inquiry honors God when conducted with humility, honesty, and stewardship.

The fear of the LORD is the beginning of wisdom: and the knowledge of the holy is understanding (Proverbs 9:10, KJV). Mathematics and natural science reveal order in creation without displacing the Creator.

### ### Practical Focus

Thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and engineering ethics.

### Competency targets for this lesson:

- Define key terms and industry-standard vocabulary at introductory level.
- Identify biblical principles that govern ethical decisions in this domain.
- Complete hands-on or scenario-based exercises in assignments and quizzes.
- Connect vocational skills to local church ministry or community service where applicable.

### ### Professional Standards

Career track courses prepare students for further education, certification programs, or bi-vocational ministry—they do not replace licensure, trade union apprenticeships, CPA/legal counsel, or seminary ordination tracks unless explicitly stated in prerequisites.

## TBM & Catalog Cross-References

- Hebrews 11:3 (KJV)
- • SCI-102

## Application for Vocation and Ministry

**Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project** should change how you work, lead, serve customers, and witness.

**Pastoral practice:** Draft a ministry response, visit plan, or counseling scenario tied to this lesson. Discuss with mentor or elder board member.

**Personal devotion:** Write a brief prayer connecting today's vocational theme to Christ's lordship over your schedule, income, and relationships.

**Local church:** Share one insight with your pastor, deacon team, or small group—especially where bi-vocational ministry applies.

**Evangelism:** Prepare a 60-second testimony linking honest work or digital stewardship to the gospel hope you profess.

## Lab, Scenario, or Field Exercise

**Exercise 12:** Role-play a pastoral visit, counseling intake, or board meeting scenario. Debrief using scripture and ethics checklists.

Document assumptions, resources consulted, and limitations. Submit via LMS with honor statement. Supervised field hours may count toward capstone portfolios where approved by cohort facilitator.

## Discussion Questions

How does **Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project** align with Colossians 3:23 ("as to the Lord")?

What secular practice in this field most often conflicts with biblical ethics?

Which prerequisite course or TBM resource best supports this lesson?

How would you teach this topic to a high school dual-enrollment student?

What is one measurable action you will take this week based on this lesson?

## Summary and Next Steps

**Lesson 12 Summary:** We examined **Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project** through scripture, vocational standards, and ministry application.

**Action item:** Complete the module quiz (70% to pass) and begin assignment work if due this week.

**Preview:** Continue to the capstone module. Review SPECIALIZATION\_SOURCES.md or Kingdom Capital / TBM Marketing docs as listed in your syllabus.

*Soli Deo gloria — whether ye eat or drink, or whatsoever ye do, do all to the glory of God (1 Corinthians 10:31).*

## Supplemental Reading and Reflection

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

## Worship Integration

Select a hymn or worship song rich in biblical doctrine (e.g., "Holy, Holy, Holy," "And Can It Be," "A Mighty Fortress"). Analyze its lyrics for theological accuracy in light of this lesson. Lead family worship using that hymn, reading one supporting passage before singing. Theology should enliven corporate praise, not remain abstract.

## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

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## Ministry Case Study

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## Ministry Case Study

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## **Worship Integration**

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## **Ministry Case Study**

Imagine a congregant confused about this lesson's topic after watching online teaching that contradicts historic evangelical doctrine. Draft a pastoral response email that (1) expresses empathy, (2) clarifies biblical teaching with two references, (3) invites in-person conversation, and (4) avoids condescension. Pastoral communication is part of theological training, not an optional soft skill.

## **Worship Integration**

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## **Supplemental Reading and Reflection**

Assign one chapter from a standard systematic theology textbook or equivalent lecture notes. Summarize the author's definitions, note where Scripture proofs appear, and evaluate whether the Bible truly supports each claim. Theology students must read widely yet judge all teaching by the Word. Write a half-page response connecting supplemental reading to this lesson's theme.

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## Ministry Case Study

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## Ministry Case Study

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## Historical Figure Spotlight

Research one defender of orthodoxy related to this doctrine—Augustine, Athanasius, Luther, Calvin, Spurgeon, or a modern missionary martyr. Write 150 words on how their context shaped their emphasis. Standing on their shoulders, we inherit confessions forged in controversy. Imitate their courage and Scripture saturation, not necessarily every cultural application.

## Appendix A — Assignments

### Week 01

## Week 01 Assignment — Reflection Journal

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 1: Thermodynamics

### Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **analyze** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 1: Thermodynamics** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

### Task

**Analyze:** Write a 300–500 word reflection on **SCI-202 — Lesson 1: Thermodynamics**. Include at least two KJV citations and one personal application.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

### Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

**Rubric (100 points)**

### Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Thermodynamics

### Week 02

## Week 02 Assignment — Memory Verse Application

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 2: Heat Engines

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **apply** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 2: Heat Engines** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Apply:** Recite this week's memory verse from memory, then write 250 words explaining how it applies to daily discipleship.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

**Rubric (100 points)**

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Engines

## Week 03

## Week 03 Assignment — Expository Outline

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 3: Electromagnetism

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **outline** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 3: Electromagnetism** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Outline:** Produce a structured outline (400+ words) for the main passage in **SCI-202 — Lesson 3: Electromagnetism**. Include pericope titles and one-sentence themes.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

*Rubric (100 points)*

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Electromagnetism

## Week 04

# Week 04 Assignment — Discussion Response

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 4: Maxwell Equations Intro

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **explain** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 4: Maxwell Equations Intro** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Explain:** Answer two discussion prompts from the Week 4 reading in 200 words each. Cite KJV only.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

***Rubric (100 points)*****Auto-grade hints**

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Maxwell, Equations

**Week 05****Week 05 Assignment — Practical Ministry Step**

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 5: Optics Advanced

**Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)**

Students will **demonstrate** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 5: Optics Advanced** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

**Task**

**Demonstrate:** Complete one practical ministry action tied to **SCI-202 — Lesson 5: Optics Advanced** (visit, prayer walk, family worship, or service). Submit a 200-word report plus optional photo upload.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

**Grading**

**Grading mode:** Manual review (practical/upload).

**Pass:** 70%

***Rubric (100 points)*****Week 06****Week 06 Assignment — Witness Outline**

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 6: Modern Physics Intro

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **construct** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 6: Modern Physics Intro** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Construct:** Draft a 3-minute spoken witness outline using this week's theme. Include gospel bridge, one objection with biblical answer, and call to faith.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

*Rubric (100 points)*

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Modern, Physics

## Week 07

# Week 07 Assignment — Cross-Reference Study

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 7: Quantum Basics

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **compare** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 7: Quantum Basics** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Compare:** Find three cross-references that illuminate **SCI-202 — Lesson 7: Quantum Basics**. Write 400 words comparing themes (OT + NT).

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

*Rubric (100 points)*

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Quantum, Basics

## Week 08

# Week 08 Assignment — Historical Context Brief

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 8: Engineering Design

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **describe** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 8: Engineering Design** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Describe:** Write 350 words on historical/literary context for **SCI-202 — Lesson 8: Engineering Design**. Minimum four KJV citations.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

***Rubric (100 points)***

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Engineering, Design

## Week 09

# Week 09 Assignment — Christological Connection Essay

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 9: Safety and Liability

## Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **evaluate** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 9: Safety and Liability** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Evaluate:** Explain how **SCI-202 — Lesson 9: Safety and Liability** points to Christ in 400–600 words. Use literal-grammatical-historical method.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

***Rubric (100 points)***

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Safety, Liability

## Week 10

### Week 10 Assignment — Teaching Prep

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 10: Creation and Cosmology

#### Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **design** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 10: Creation and Cosmology** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

#### Task

**Design:** Prepare a 5-minute teaching outline for **SCI-202 — Lesson 10: Creation and Cosmology** suitable for a small group or homeschool lesson.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

#### Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

*Rubric (100 points)*

#### Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Creation, Cosmology

## Week 11

### Week 11 Assignment — Integration & Review

**Course:** SCI-202 · Advanced Physics & Engineering

**Week focus:** SCI-202 — Lesson 12: Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project

#### Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **synthesize** course content from **SCI-202 — Lesson 12: Capstone: Engineering Ethics Project** with KJV integration and measurable evidence in the submission.

## Task

**Synthesize:** Synthesize the top five themes from Advanced Physics & Engineering. 600 words, minimum six KJV citations, one paragraph on personal growth.

**Submit:** Text via LMS assignment form. PDF upload optional for longer work.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Auto-grade eligible (written text).

**Pass:** 70%

*Rubric (100 points)*

## Auto-grade hints

Keywords for automated pre-check: KJV, Christ, Scripture, God, Lesson, Capstone, Engineering

## Week 12

### Learning objective (Bloom's taxonomy)

Students will **create** an original ministry artifact synthesizing Advanced Physics & Engineering with KJV fidelity and scholarship-gallery quality.

## Creative Ministry Project — SCI-202

**Course:** Advanced Physics & Engineering

Integrate professional skills from this course with gospel witness. Submit a capstone artifact (report, demo, script, or plan) with KJV integration and rubric self-assessment. Minimum 70% to pass; 75% for excellence distinction.

## Grading

**Grading mode:** Manual review (creative upload).

**Pass:** 70%

***Rubric (100 points)***

## Creative Ministry Project

# Creative Ministry Project — SCI-202

**Course:** Advanced Physics & Engineering

Integrate professional skills from this course with gospel witness. Submit a capstone artifact (report, demo, script, or plan) with KJV integration and rubric self-assessment. Minimum 70% to pass; 75% for excellence distinction.